

## ABBREVIATIONS AND FREQUENTED CITED WORKS

### ‘Abd al-Bāqī. *Mu‘jam* =

‘Abd al-Bāqī, Muḥammad Fu‘ād. *al-Mu‘jam al-mufahras li-alfāz al-Qur‘ān al-karīm*. Cairo, [s.n.], 1945. Repr. Cairo: Dār al-Ḥadīth, 1428/2007.

### ‘Abd al-Razzāq. *Tafsīr* =

‘Abd al-Razzāq b. Hammām al-Ṣan‘ānī. *Tafsīr al-Qur‘ān*. Ed. Muṣṭafā Muḥammad. 3 vols. Riyadh: Maktabat al-Rushd, 1410/1989.

### Abū Dāwūd. *Sunan* =

Abū Dāwūd Sulaymān b. al-Ash‘ath al-Azdī al-Sijistānī. *Sunan*. Ed. Muḥammad ‘Awwāma. 5 vols. 2nd ed. Jeddah: Dār al-Qibla lil-Thaqāfat al-Islāmiyya; Beirut: Mu‘assasat al-Rayyān, 1425/2004.

### Abū Ḥayyān. *Baḥr* =

Abū Ḥayyān al-Andalusī, Muḥammad b. Yūsuf. *Tafsīr al-Baḥr al-muḥīṭ*. Ed. ‘Ādil Aḥmad ‘Abd al-Mawjūd et al. 8 vols. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyya, 1413/1993.

### Abū al-Layth. *Tafsīr* =

Abū al-Layth al-Samarqandī, Naṣr b. Muḥammad b. Ibrāhīm. *Tafsīr al-Samarqandī al-musammā Baḥr al-‘ulūm*. Ed. ‘Alī Muḥammad Mu‘awwaḍ et al. 3 vols. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyya, 1993.

### Abū al-Su‘ūd. *Irshād* =

Abū al-Su‘ūd Muḥammad b. Muḥammad al-‘Amādī. *Tafsīr Abū al-Su‘ūd al-musammā Irshād al-‘aql al-salīm*. 2nd ed. 9 vols. in 4. Beirut: Dār Iḥyā’ al-Turāth al-‘Arabī, 1411/1990.

### Abū ‘Ubayd. *Gharīb* =

Abū ‘Ubayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām al-Harawī. *Kitāb Gharīb al-Ḥadīth*. 6 vols. Ed. Ḥusayn Muḥammad Muḥammad Sharaf. Cairo: al-Hay‘at al-‘Āmma li-Shu‘ūn al-Maṭābī‘ al-Amīriyya, 1403/1983.

### Aḥmad. *Musnad* =

Ibn Ḥanbal, Aḥmad b. Muḥammad. *al-Musnad*. Ed. Shu‘ayb al-Arna‘ūṭ et al. 50 vols. Beirut: Mu‘assasat al-Risāla, 1999-2001.

### Ālūsī. *Rūḥ* =

al-Ālūsī, Abū al-Faḍl Shihāb al-Dīn al-Sayyid Maḥmūd b. ‘Abdallāh. *Rūḥ al-ma‘ānī fī tafsīr al-Qur‘ān al-‘aẓīm wal-sab‘ al-mathānī*. 30 vols. in 15. Cairo: Idārat al-Ṭibā‘at al-Muniriyya, 1345/1926. Repr. Beirut: Dār Iḥyā’ al-Turāth al-‘Arabī, [1970?].

### Asad. *Message* =

Asad, Muhammad. Trans. *The Message of the Qur‘ān*. Gibraltār: Dar al-Andalus, 1980. Repr. Bristol, U.K.: The Book Foundation, 2003.

### Azharī. *Tahdhīb* =

al-Azharī, Abū Maṣū‘ir Muḥammad ibn Aḥmad. *Tahdhīb al-luḡha*. Ed. ‘Abd al-Salām Muḥammad Hārūn et al. 15 vols. Cairo: al-Dār al-Miṣriyya lil-Ta‘līf wal-Tarjama, 1966.

### Baghawī. *Tafsīr* =

al-Baghawī, Abū Muḥammad al-Ḥusayn b. Mas‘ūd al-Farrā‘. *Tafsīr al-Baghawī al-musammā Ma‘ālim al-tanzīl*. Ed. ‘Abd al-Razzāq al-Mahdī. 5 vols. Beirut: Dār Iḥyā’ al-Turāth al-‘Arabī, 1420/2000.

### Bayḍāwī. *Tafsīr* =

al-Bayḍāwī, Naṣīr al-Dīn Abū Sa‘īd ‘Abd Allāh b. ‘Umar. *Tafsīr al-Bayḍāwī al-musammā Anwār al-tanzīl wa-asrār al-ta‘wīl*. Ed. Muḥammad Ṣubḥī b. Ḥasan Ḥallāq and Maḥmūd Aḥmad al-Atrash. 3 vols. Damascus: Dār al-Rashīd; Beirut: Mu‘assasat al-Īmān, 2000.

### Bayhaqī. *Sunan* =

Abū Bakr Aḥmad b. al-Ḥusayn. *al-Sunan al-kubrā*. With Ibn al-Turkmānī’s al-Jawhar al-naqy. 10 vols. Hyderabad, Deccan: Maṭba‘at Majlis Dā‘irat al-Ma‘ārif al-‘Uthmāniyya, 1355/1937.

### Bukhārī. *Ṣaḥīḥ* =

al-Bukhārī, Abū ‘Abd Allāh Muḥammad b. Ismā‘īl b. Ibrāhīm b. al-Muḥāira al-Ju‘fī. *al-Jāmi‘ al-ṣaḥīḥ: wa-hurwa al-jāmi‘ al-musnad al-ṣaḥīḥ al-mukhtaṣar min umūr Rasūl Allāh ṣallā Allāh ‘alayh wa-sallam wa-sunaniḥ wa-ayyāmih*. Ed. Muḥammad al-Zuhūrī al-Ghamrāwī. 8 vols. in 3. 2nd ed. Bulāq: al-Maṭba‘at al-Kubrā al-Amīriyya, 1314/1896. Repr. Cairo: al-Maṭba‘at al-Maynūmiyya [Muṣṭafā Bābā al-Ḥalabī et al.], 1323/1905.

### Dārimī. *Sunan* =

al-Dārimī, Abū Muḥammad ‘Abd Allāh b. ‘Abd al-Raḥmān b. al-Faḍl b. Bahrām. *Sunan al-Dārimī*. Ed. Muṣṭafā Dīb al-Buḡhā. 2 vols. Damascus: Dār al-Qalam, 1412/1991.

### Farāhidī. *Ayn* =

al-Farāhidī, Abū ‘Abd al-Raḥmān al-Khalīl b. Aḥmad. *Kitāb al-‘Ayn*. Ed. Mahdī al-Makhlūmī and Ibrāhīm al-Samarrā‘ī. 8 vols. [Baghdād]: al-Jumhūriyyat al-‘Irāqiyya, Wizārat al-Thaqāfat wal-‘Ilm, Dār al-Rashīd: Tawzī‘ al-Dār al-Waṭaniyya, 1980-1985.

### Fayrūzābādī. *Qāmūs* =

al-Fayrūzābādī, Muḥammad b. Ya‘qūb. *al-Qāmūs al-muḥīṭ*. 4 vols. 3rd ed. Cairo: al-Maṭba‘at al-Amīriyya, 1301/1884. Repr. Cairo: al-Hay‘at al-Miṣriyya lil-Kitāb, 1400/1980.

### Fayyūmī. *Miṣbāḥ* =

al-Fayyūmī, Aḥmad b. Muḥammad b. ‘Alī al-Maqqarī. *al-Miṣbāḥ al-munīr fī gharīb al-Sharḥ al-kabīr lil-Rāfi‘i*. 2 vols. Cairo: Maṭba‘at al-Taqaḍdum al-‘Ilmiyya, 1323/1905.

### Ghazālī. *Iḥyā’* =

al-Ghazālī, Abū Hāmid Muḥammad b. Muḥammad b. Muḥammad b. Aḥmad. *Ihyāʾ ʿulūm al-dīn*. 4 vols. Cairo: Muṣṭafā al-Bābī al-Ḥalabī, 1346/1927, reprinted 1377/1957 with an introduction by Badawī Ṭabāna.

al-Ghazālī, Abū Hāmid Muḥammad b. Muḥammad b. Muḥammad b. Aḥmad. *Ihyāʾ ʿulūm al-dīn*. In al-Zabīdī, Muḥammad b. Muḥammad Murtaḍā. *Ithāf al-sādat al-muttaqīn bi-sharḥ asrār Ihyāʾ ʿulūm al-dīn*. With the text of the *Ihyāʾ* in the margins, ʿAbd al-Qādir b. ʿAbd Allāh al-ʿAydārūs Bā ʿAlawī's *Taʾrīf al-ahyāʾ bi-faḍl al-Ihyāʾ*, and al-Ghazālī's al-*Imlāʾ ʿan ishkālāt al-Ihyāʾ*. 10 vols. Cairo: al-Maṭbaʿat al-Maymaniyya, 1311/1893.

**Ḥākīm. Mustadrak =**

al-Ḥākīm al-Naysābūrī, Abū ʿAbd Allāh Muḥammad b. ʿAbd Allāh b. al-Bayyī. *al-Mustadrak ʿalā al-Ṣaḥīḥayn*. With al-Dhahabī's *Talkhīṣ al-Mustadrak*. 5 vols. Indices by Yūsuf ʿAbd al-Raḥmān al-Marʿashī. Beirut: Dār al-Maʿrifā, 1986. Repr. of the 1334/1916 Hyderabad edition.

**Haythamī. Majmaʿ =**

al-Haythamī, ʿAlī b. Abī Bakr. *Majmaʿ al-zawāʾid wa-mambaʿ al-fawāʾid*. 10 vols. Cairo: Dār al-Rayyān lil-Turāth, 1407/1987.

**Ibn Abī Ḥātim. Tafṣīr =**

Ibn Abī Ḥātim, ʿAbd al-Raḥmān b. Muḥammad b. Idrīs al-Rāzī. *Tafṣīr al-Qurʾān al-ʿaẓīm musnadān ʿan Rasūl Allāh ṣallā Allāh ʿalayh wa-sallam wal-Ṣaḥāba wal-Ṭabīʿin*. Ed. Asʿad Muḥammad al-Ṭayyib. 14 vols. Makka and Riyadh: Maktabat Nizār Muṣṭafā al-Bāz, 1417/1997.

**Ibn ʿĀdil. Lubāb =**

Ibn ʿĀdil al-Dimashqī al-Ḥanbalī, Abū Ḥafṣ ʿUmar b. ʿAlī. *al-Lubāb fi ʿulūm al-Kitāb*. Ed. ʿĀdil Aḥmad ʿAbd al-Mawjūd et al. 20 vols. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-ʿIlmiyya, 1419/1998.

**Ibn ʿAjība. Baḥr =**

Ibn ʿAjība al-Ḥasanī al-Idrīsī al-Shādhilī al-Fāsī, Abū al-ʿAbbād Aḥmad b. Muḥammad b. al-Mahdī. *al-Baḥr al-madīd fi tafṣīr al-Kitāb al-Majīd*. 8 vols. 2nd ed. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-ʿIlmiyya, 1423/2002.

**Ibn al-ʿArabī. Aḥkām =**

Ibn al-ʿArabī, Abū Bakr Muḥammad b. ʿAbd Allāh. *Aḥkām al-Qurʾān*. Ed. Muḥammad ʿAbd al-Qādir ʿAṭā. 4 vols. 3rd ed. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-ʿIlmiyya, 1424/2003.

**Ibn ʿĀshūr. Tafṣīr =**

Ibn ʿĀshūr, Muḥammad al-Ṭāhir. *Tafṣīr al-tahrīr wal-tawwīr*. 30 vols. Tunis: al-Dār al-Tūnisiyya lil-Nashr, 1984.

**Ibn al-Athīr. Nihāya =**

Ibn al-Athīr al-Jazarī, Majd al-Dīn Abū al-Saʿādāt al-Mubārak b. Muḥammad. *al-Nihāya fi gharīb al-Ḥadīth wal-athar*. Ed. Ṭāhir Aḥmad al-Zāwī and Maḥmūd Muḥammad al-Ṭanāḥī. 5 vols. Beirut: Dār Iḥyāʾ al-Turāth al-ʿArabī, n.d.

**Ibn al-Athīr. Usd al-Ghāba =**

Ibn al-Athīr al-Jazarī, Majd al-Dīn Abū al-Saʿādāt al-Mubārak b. Muḥammad. *Usd al-Ghāba fi maʿrifā al-ṣaḥāba*. Ed. al-Shaykh Alī Muḥammad Maʿawiḍ and al-Shaykh ʿĀdil Aḥmad ʿAbd al-Mawjūd. 8 vols. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-ʿIlmiyya, n.d.

**Ibn ʿAṭīyya. Muḥarrar =**

Ibn ʿAṭīyya al-Andalusī, Abū Muḥammad ʿAbd al-Ḥaqq b. Ghālīb. *al-Muḥarrar al-wajīz fi tafṣīr al-Kitāb al-ʿAzīz*. 6 vols. Ed. ʿAbd al-Salām ʿAbd al-Shāfi Muḥammad. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-ʿIlmiyya, 1422/2001.

**Ibn Durayd. Jamharat =**

Ibn Durayd, Abū Bakr Muḥammad b. al-Ḥasan. *Kitāb Jamharat al-luḡa*. 4 vols. Hyderabad: Maṭbaʿat Majlis Dāʾirat al-Maʿarif, 1344-1345/1925-1927.

**Ibn Fāris. Muʿjam =**

Ibn Fāris, Abū al-Ḥusayn Aḥmad. *Muʿjam maqṣūṣ al-luḡa*. 6 vols. Ed. ʿAbd al-Salām Hārūn. Beirut: al-Dār al-Islāmiyya, 1410/1990.

**Ibn Ḥajar. Fath al-Bārī =**

Ibn Ḥajar, Aḥmad ibn ʿAlī al-ʿAsqalānī. *Fath al-Bārī*. 14 vols. Ed. Muḥammad Fuʾād ʿAbd al-Bāqī and Muḥibb al-Dīn al-Khaṭīb. Cairo: Dār al-Rayyān, 1987/1407.

**Ibn Hishām. Sira =**

Ibn Hishām, Abū Muḥammad ʿAbd al-Malik. *al-Sīrat al-Nabawiyya*. Ed. Muṣṭafā al-Saqqā, Ibrāhīm al-Abyārī, and ʿAbd al-Ḥafīz Shalabī. 4 vols. in 2. 2nd ed. Beirut: Dār al-Wifaq, 1375/1955.

**Ibn al-Jawzī. Zād =**

Ibn al-Jawzī al-Qurashī al-Baghdādī, Abū al-Faraj Jamāl al-Dīn ʿAbd al-Raḥmān b. ʿAlī b. Muḥammad. *Zād al-masīr fi ʿilm al-tafṣīr*. 9 vols. 3rd ed. Beirut: al-Maktab al-Islāmī, 1404/1984.

**Ibn Kathīr. Bidāya =**

Ibn Kathīr, ʿImād al-Dīn Ismāʿīl b. ʿUmar. *al-Bidāya wal-nihāya*. 21 vols. Ed. ʿAbd Allāh b. ʿAbd al-Muḥsin al-Turkī et al. Cairo: Dār Hajar, 1418/1998.

**Ibn Kathīr. Tafṣīr =**

Ibn Kathīr, ʿImād al-Dīn Ismāʿīl b. ʿUmar. *Tafṣīr al-Qurʾān al-ʿaẓīm*. 15 vols. Ed. Muṣṭafā al-Sayyid Muḥammad et al. Jīza: Muʾassasat Qurṭuba, 1421/2000.

**Ibn Mājah. Sunan =**

Ibn Mājah, Abū ʿAbd Allāh Muḥammad b. Yazīd. *Sunan*. 6 vols. Ed. Bashshār ʿAwwād Maʿrūf. Beirut: Dār al-Jīl, 1418/1998.

———. *Sunan Ibn Mājah bi-sharḥ al-Imām Abī al-Ḥasan al-Ḥanafī al-maʿrūf bil-Sindī*. With al-Būṣīrī's *Miṣbāh al-zujāja fi zawāʾid Ibn Mājah*. 5 vols. Ed. Khalīl Maʿmūn Shihā. Beirut: Dār al-Maʿrifā, 1416/1996.

**Ibn Manzūr. Lisān =**

Ibn Manzūr, Abū al-Faḍl Jamāl al-Dīn Muḥammad b. Mu-karram. *Lisān al-ʿArab*. 15 vols. Beirut: Dār Ṣādir, [1968].

**Ibn Qayyim. Zād al-maʿād =**

Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziyya al-Zur‘ī, Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad b. Abī Bakr b. Ayyūb. *Zād al-ma‘ād fi hady Khayr al-‘ibād*. 5 vols. Ed. Shu‘ayb and ‘Abd al-Qādir al-‘Arna‘ūtī. 27th ed. Beirut: Mu‘assasat al-Risāla, 1415/1994.

**Ibn Qudāma. Mughnī =**

Ibn Qudāma, Muwaffaq al-Dīn Abū Muḥammad ‘Abd Allāh b. Aḥmad b. Muḥammad al-Maqdisī al-Jammā‘ilī al-Dimashqī al-Šālīhī al-Ḥanbalī. *al-Mughnī*. 15 vols. Ed. ‘Abd Allāh b. ‘Abd al-Muḥsin al-Turkī and ‘Abd al-Fattāh Muḥammad al-Ḥilfī. 3rd ed. Riyadh: Dār ‘Ālam al-Kutub, 1417/1997.

**Ibn Qutayba. Gharīb =**

Ibn Qutayba, Abū Muḥammad ‘Abd Allāh b. Muslim al-Dīnawarī. *Tafsīr gharīb al-Qur‘ān*. Ed. Sayyid Aḥmad Ṣaqr. Cairo, 1958; Beirut, 1978 and 1428/2007.

**Ibn Sa‘d. Ṭabaqāt =**

Ibn Sa‘d b. Manī‘ al-Zuhri, Muḥammad. *al-Ṭabaqāt al-kubrā*. 11 vols. Ed. ‘Alī Muḥammad ‘Umar. Cairo: Maktabat al-Khānjī, 1421/2001.

**Ibn Sīda. Muḥkam =**

Ibn Sīda, ‘Alī b. Ismā‘īl. *al-Muḥkam wal-muḥūṭ al-a‘zam fil-lughā*. 7 vols. Ed. Ḥusayn Naṣṣār et al. Cairo: Ma‘had al-Makhṭūṭāt bi-Jāmi‘at al-Duwal al-‘Arabiyya, 1377/1958.

**‘Iyād. Shifā =**

‘Iyād b. Mūsā al-Yaḥṣubī, al-Qāḍī Abū l-Faḍl. *al-Shifā bi-ta‘rīf ḥuqūq al-Muṣṭafā*. Ed. ‘Abduh ‘Alī Kawshak. Damascus: Maktabat al-Ghazālī; Beirut: Dār al-Fayḥā’, 1420/2000.

**Jalālayn. Tafsīr =**

See Ṣāwī. *Ḥāshiyat*.

**Jawharī. Ṣiḥāh =**

al-Jawharī, Ismā‘īl b. Ḥammād. *al-Ṣiḥāh: Ṭaj al-lughā wa-ṣiḥāh al-‘arabiyya*. Ed. Aḥmad ‘Abd al-Ghafūr ‘Aṭṭār. 7 vols. 4th ed. Beirut: Dār al-‘Ilm lil-Malāyīn, 1410/1990.

**Khaṭīb. Tārīkh =**

al-Baghdādī, Abū Bakr Aḥmad b. ‘Alī al-Khaṭīb. *Tārīkh Baghdād*. 14 vols. Cairo: Maktabat al-Khānjī, 1349/1931.

**Mālik. Muwaṭṭā‘ =**

Mālik b. Anas. *Muwaṭṭā‘ al-imām Mālik*. Ed. Muḥammad Muṣṭafā al-A‘zamī. 8 vols. Abu Dhabi: Mu‘assasat Zāyid b. Sulṭān Āl Nahayān, 1425/2004.

**Māwardī. Nukat =**

al-Māwardī, Abū al-Ḥasan ‘Alī b. Muḥammad b. Ḥabīb. *al-Nukat wal-‘uyūn: Tafsīr al-Māwardī*. Ed. Sayyid b. ‘Abd al-Maqṣūd b. ‘Abd al-Raḥīm. 6 vols. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyya, 1992.

**Mujāhid. Tafsīr =**

Mujāhid b. Jabr. *Tafsīr*. Ed. Muḥammad ‘Abd al-Salām Abū al-Nīl. Madīna Naṣr: Dār al-Fikr al-Islāmī al-Ḥadītha, 1989/1410.

**Muslim. Ṣaḥīḥ =**

Abū al-Ḥusayn Muslim b. al-Ḥajjāj b. Muslim al-Qushayrī al-Naysābūrī. *al-Jāmi‘ al-ṣaḥīḥ. [al-Musnad al-ṣaḥīḥ al-mukhtaṣar min al-sunan bi-naql al-‘adl ‘an al-‘adl ilā Rasul Allāh ṣallā Allāh ‘alayh wa-sallam.]* 8 vols. [Istanbul]: al-Maṭba‘at al-‘Āmīra, 1334/1916.

**Nahḥās. I‘rāb =**

al-Nahḥās, Abū Ja‘far Aḥmad b. Muḥammad b. Ismā‘īl. *I‘rāb al-Qur‘ān*. Ed. Zuhayr Ghāzī Zāhid. 5 vols. 2nd ed. Beirut: ‘Ālam al-Kutub and Maktabat al-Nahḍat al-‘Arabiyya, 1405/1985.

**Nahḥās. Ma‘ānī =**

al-Nahḥās, Abū Ja‘far Aḥmad b. Muḥammad b. Ismā‘īl. *Ma‘ānī al-Qur‘ān al-Karīm*. Ed. Muḥammad ‘Alī al-Šabūnī. 6 vols. Makka: Jāmi‘at Umm al-Qurā, 1409/1988.

**Nasafī. Tafsīr =**

al-Nasafī, Abū al-Barakāt ‘Abd Allāh b. Aḥmad b. Maḥmūd. *Tafsīr al-Nasafī: Madārik al-Tanzīl wa-ḥaqā‘iq al-ta‘wīl*. Ed. Yūsuf ‘Alī Budaywī and Muḥyi al-Dīn Dīb Mustū. 3 vols. Damascus and Beirut: Dār Ibn Kathīr, 1426/2005.

**Nasā‘ī. Sunan =**

al-Nasā‘ī, Abū ‘Abd al-Raḥmān Aḥmad b. Shu‘ayb b. ‘Alī. *Sunan al-Nasā‘ī bi-sharḥ al-ḥāfiẓ Jalāl al-Dīn al-Suyūṭī wa-ḥāshiyat al-imām al-Sindī*. 8 vols. [Cairo]: al-Maṭba‘at al-Miṣriyya, 1348/1930. Repr. 8 vols. in 4. Beirut: Dār Iḥyā‘ al-Turāth al-‘Arabī, n.d.

**Nawawī. Sharḥ Muslim =**

al-Nawawī, Abū Zakariyyā Yaḥyā b. Sharaf. *Sharḥ Ṣaḥīḥ Muslim*. Ed. Khalīl Ma‘mūn Shīḥā. 19 vols. in 10. Beirut: Dār al-Ma‘rifā, 1994.

**Naysābūrī. Gharā‘ib =**

al-Naysābūrī al-Qummī, Nizām al-Dīn al-Ḥasan b. Muḥammad b. Ḥusayn. *Gharā‘ib al-Qur‘ān wa-ragḥā‘ib al-Furqān*. Ed. Zakariyyā ‘Umayrān. 6 vols. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyya, 1416/1996.

**Pickthall. Meaning =**

Pickthall, Mohammed Marmaduke. Trans. *The Meaning of the Glorious Koran*. Hyderabad-Deccan: Government Central Press, 1938. Repr. *The Glorious Qur‘an*. Elmhurst: Tahrike Tarsile Qur‘an, Inc., 2000.

**Qurṭubī. Tafsīr =**

al-Qurṭubī, Abū ‘Abd Allāh Muḥammad b. Aḥmad. *al-Jāmi‘ li-aḥkām al-Qur‘ān wal-mubayyin li-mā tadammānahu min al-Sunna wa-‘ay al-Furqān*. Ed. ‘Abd Allāh b. ‘Abd al-Muḥsin al-Turkī and Muḥammad Riḍwān ‘Araqṣūsī. 24 vols. Beirut: Mu‘assasat al-Risāla, 1427/2006.

**Rāghib. Mufradāt =**

al-Rāghib al-Aṣṣfahānī, Abū al-Ḥusayn al-Qāsim b. Muḥammad b. al-Mufaḍḍal. *Mufradāt al-fāz al-Qurʿān*. Ed. Ṣafwān ʿAdnān Dāwūdī. 4th ed. Damascus: Dār al-Qalam, 1430/2009.

**Rāzī. Tafsīr =**

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**Samʿānī. Tafsīr =**

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